

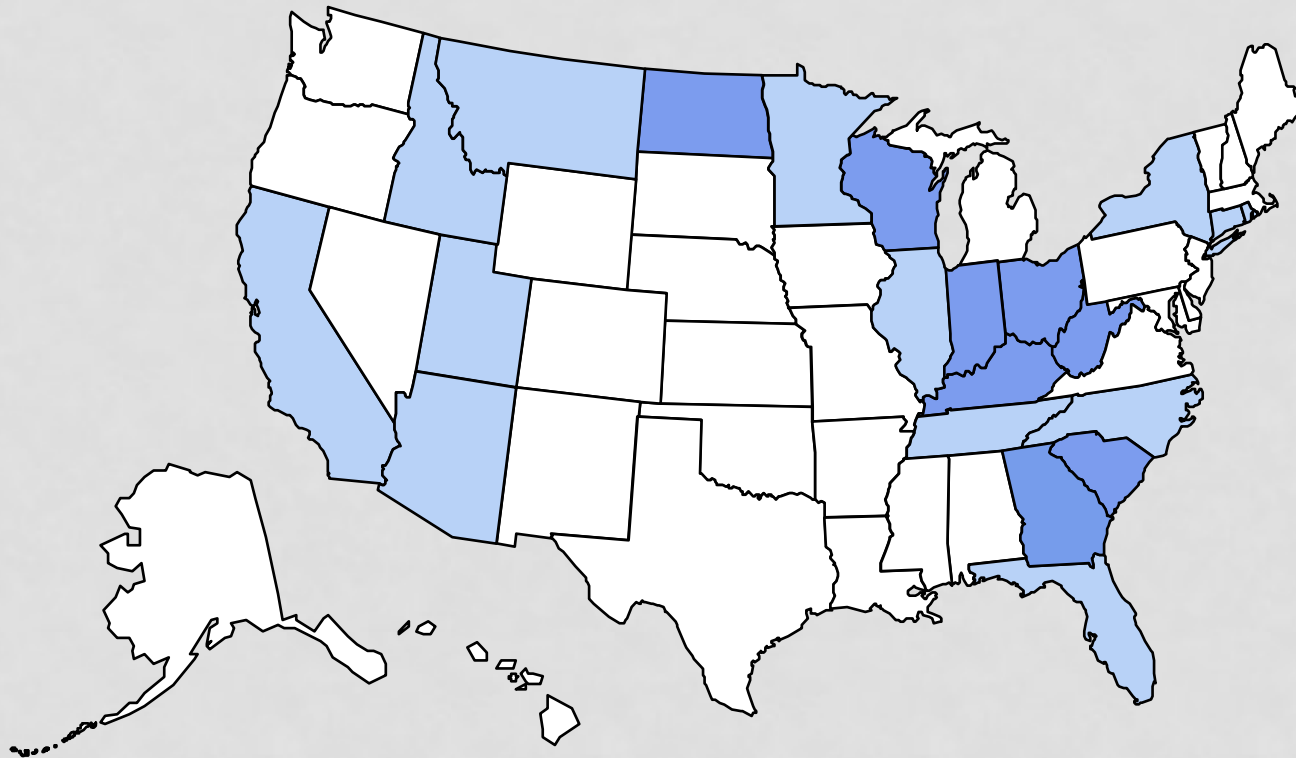
# ADDENDUM

# RESOURCES

- **Pediatric Environmental Health Specialty Units (PEHSUs)**
  - PEHSU staff are available to consult on a wide range of children's environmental health concerns.
  - Region IV's PEHSU is housed at Emory University – visit:  
[www.pediatrics.emory.edu/centers/pehsu/index.html](http://www.pediatrics.emory.edu/centers/pehsu/index.html)
- **State Environmental Protection Divisions**
  - Consult to screen for past land uses of sites under consideration
  - Source of air quality monitoring data, along with EPA
- **Universities**
  - Community partnerships are growing among universities
  - Departments of Public Health and Earth & Atmospheric Sciences may have available air quality monitoring equipment and graduate students trained to use it
  - Planning and architecture departments may be willing to consult to provide experience for students
  - Your needs may align with research and practicum goals
- **Safe Routes to School (state and local initiatives)**
- **Pedestrian and bicycling advocacy nonprofit organizations (PEDS, Atlanta Bicycle Coalition, Georgia Bikes)**

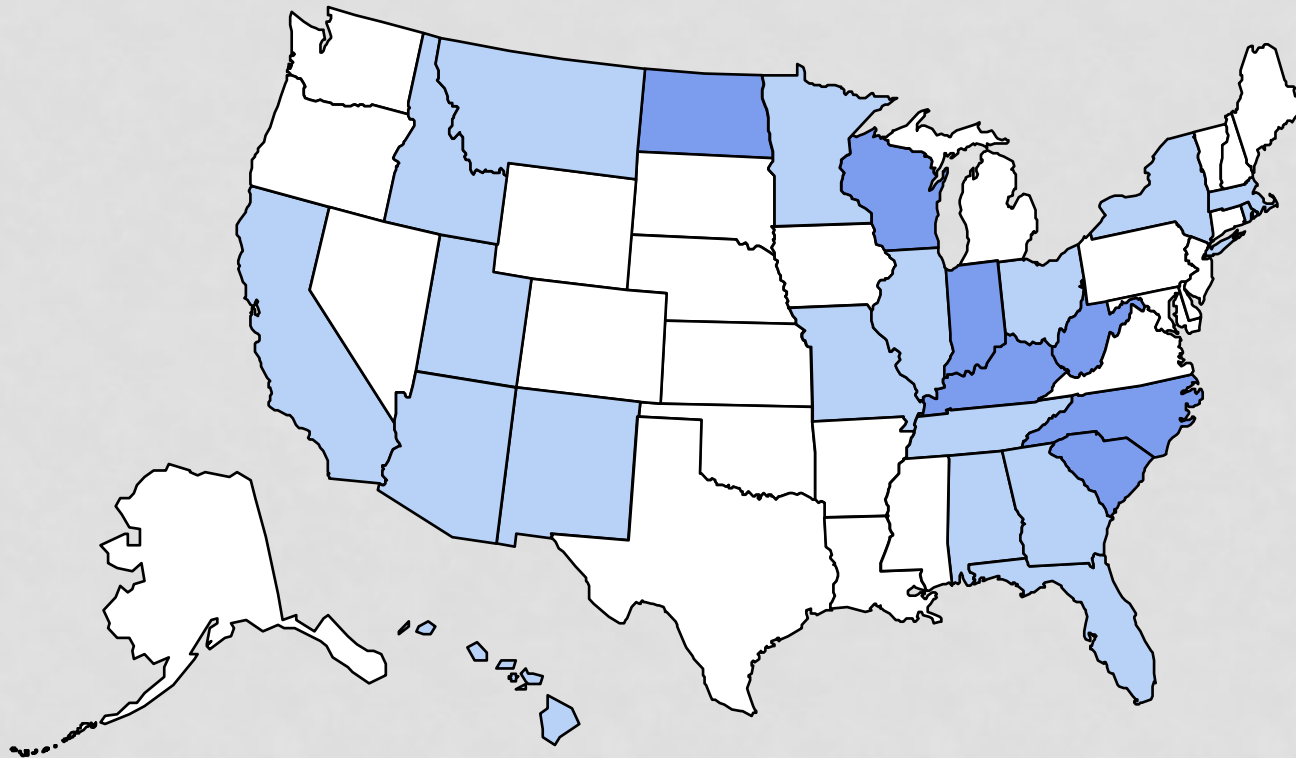
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1985

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1986

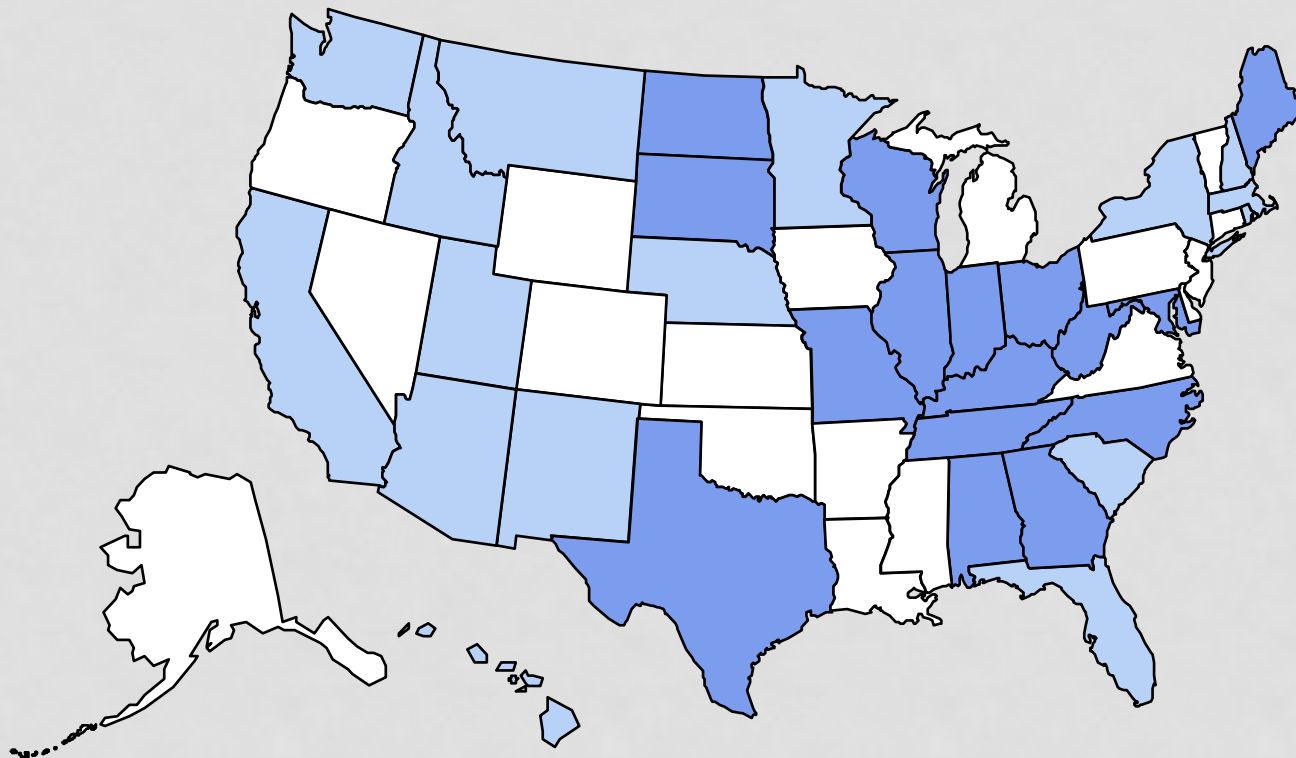
(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)





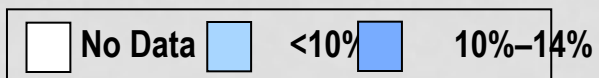
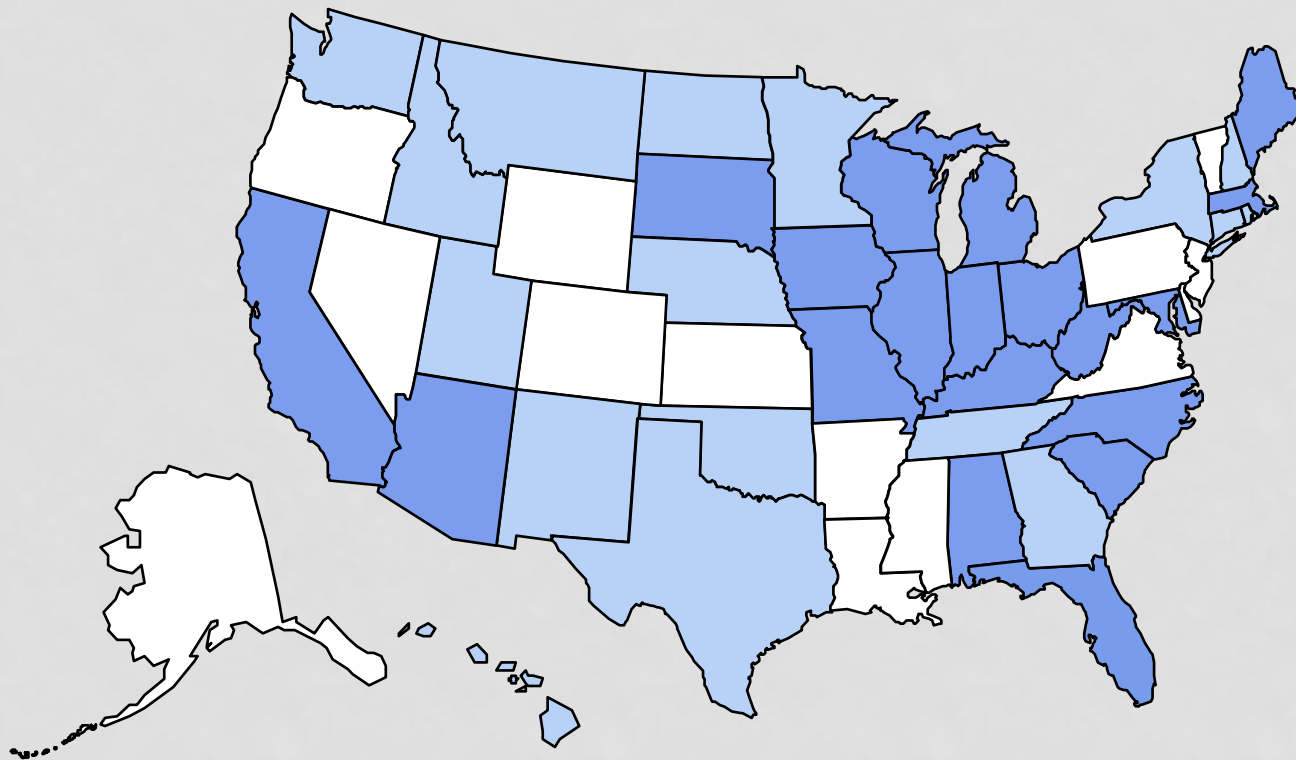
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1987

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



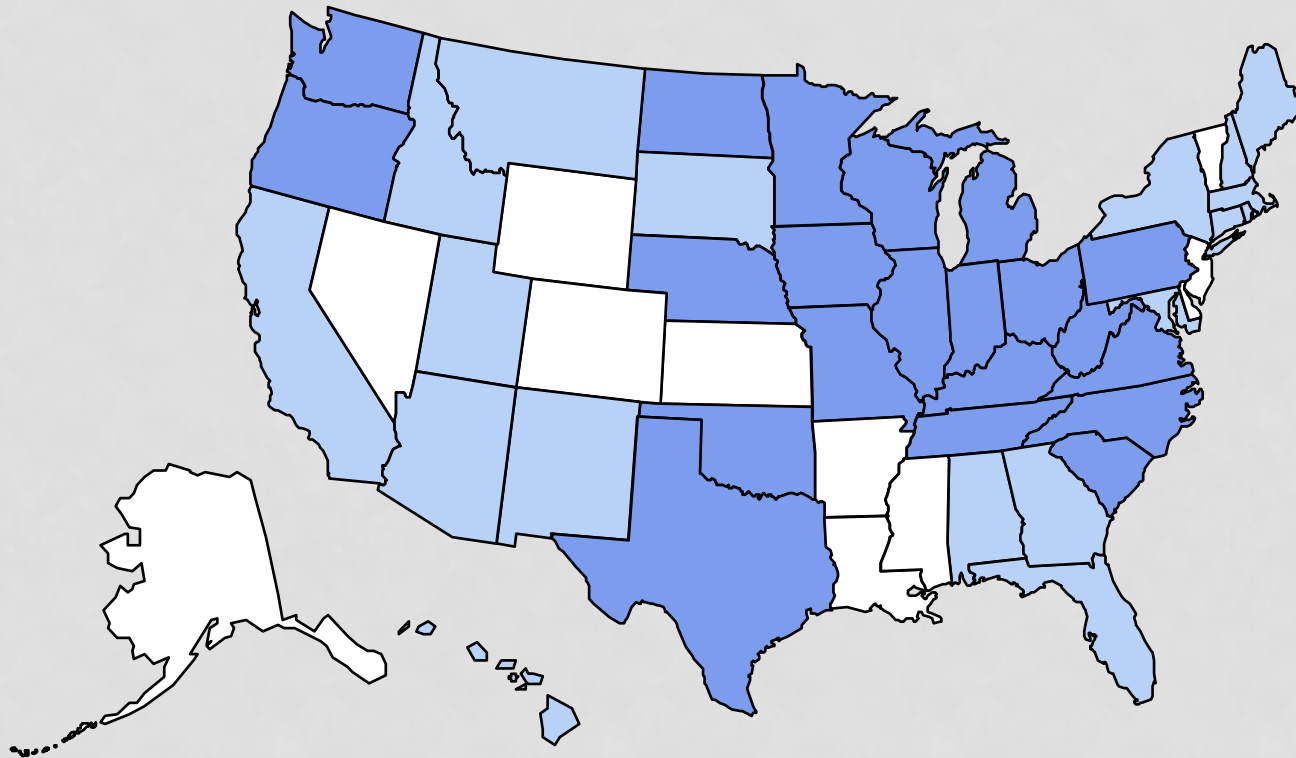
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1988

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



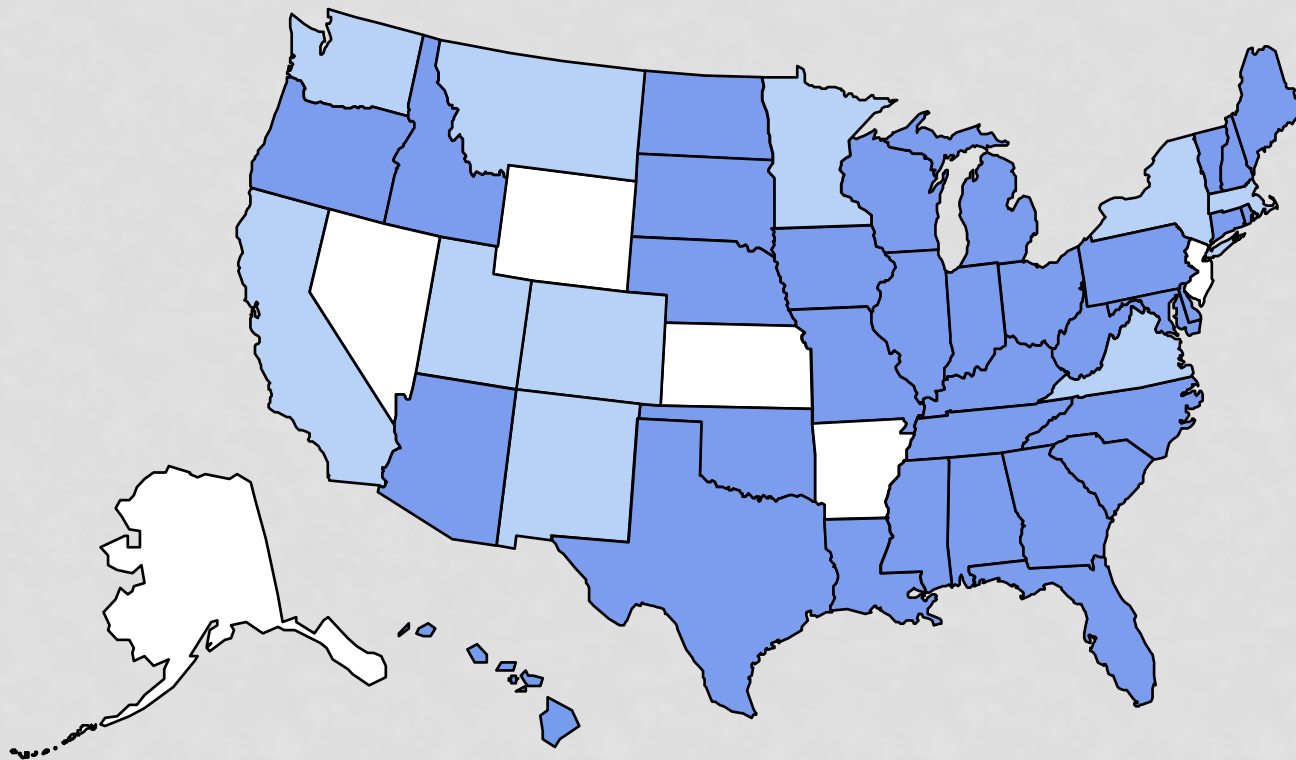
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1989

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



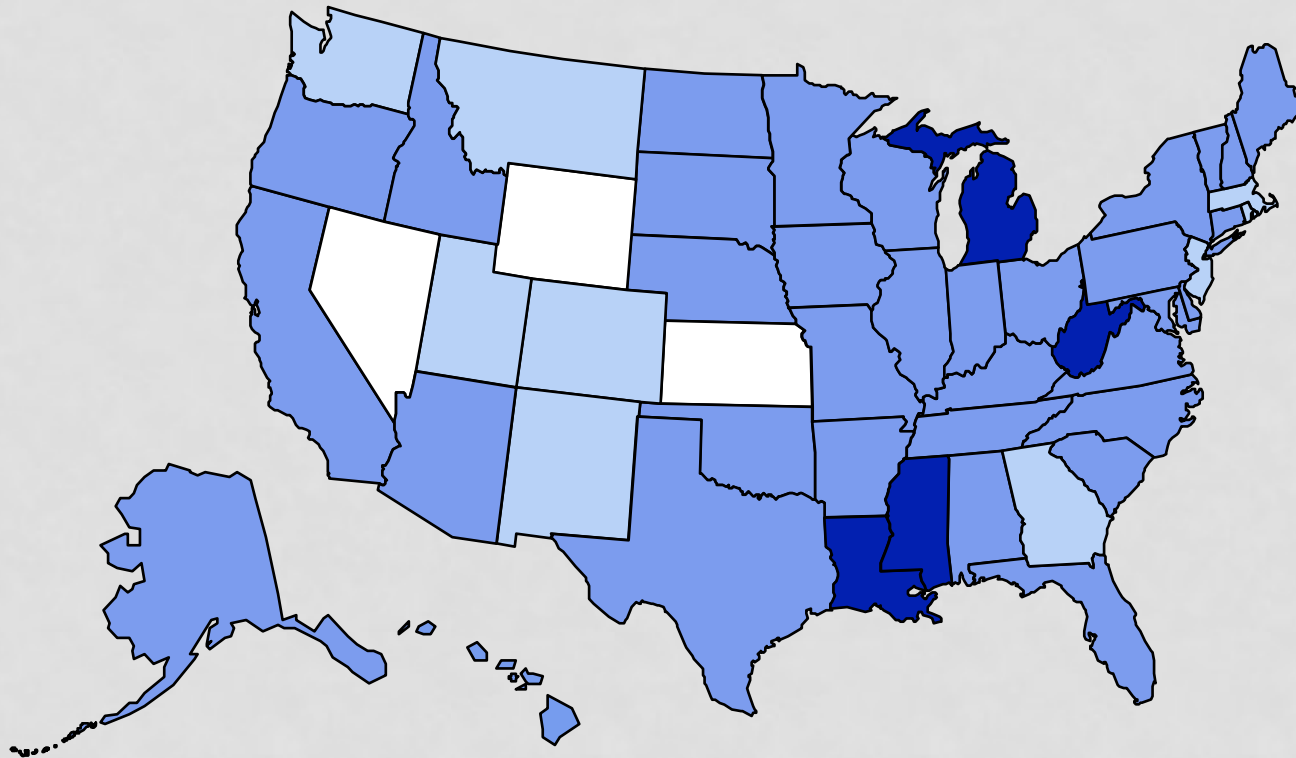
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1990

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



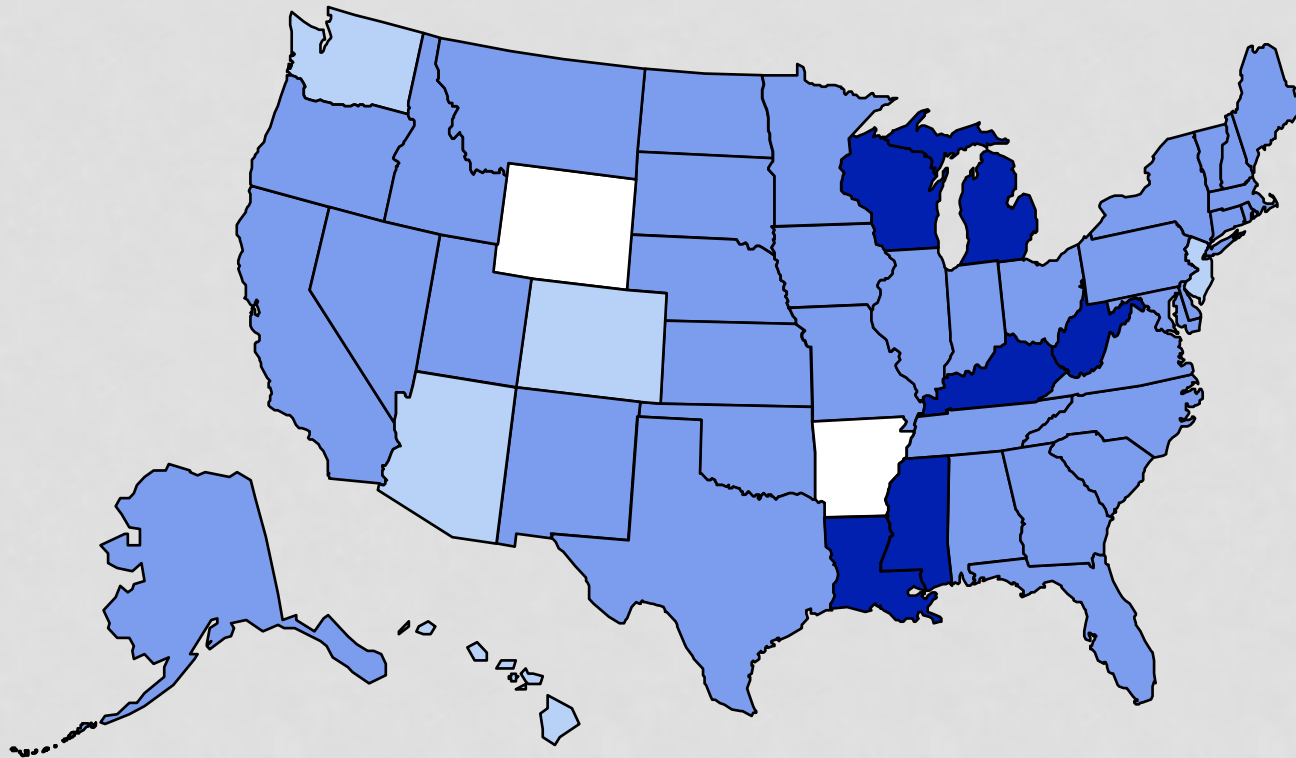
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1991

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



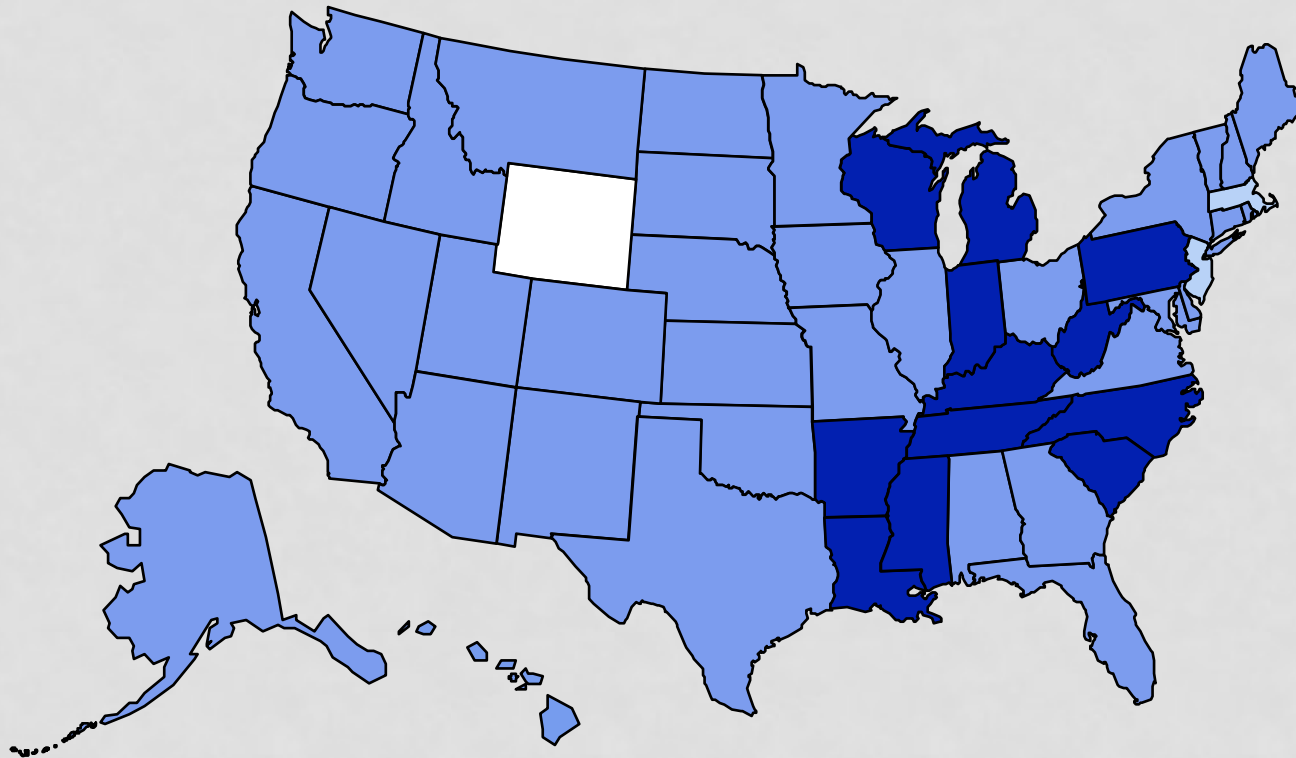
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1992

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



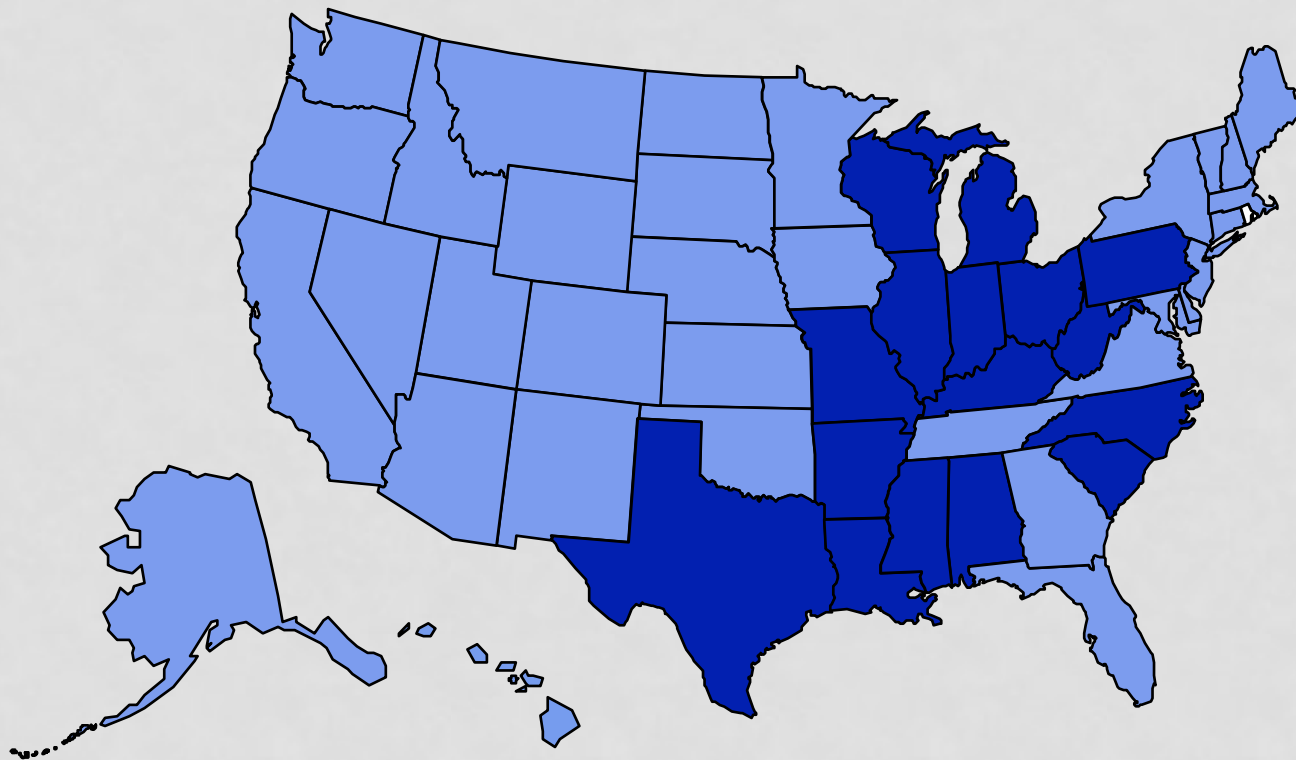
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1993

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1994

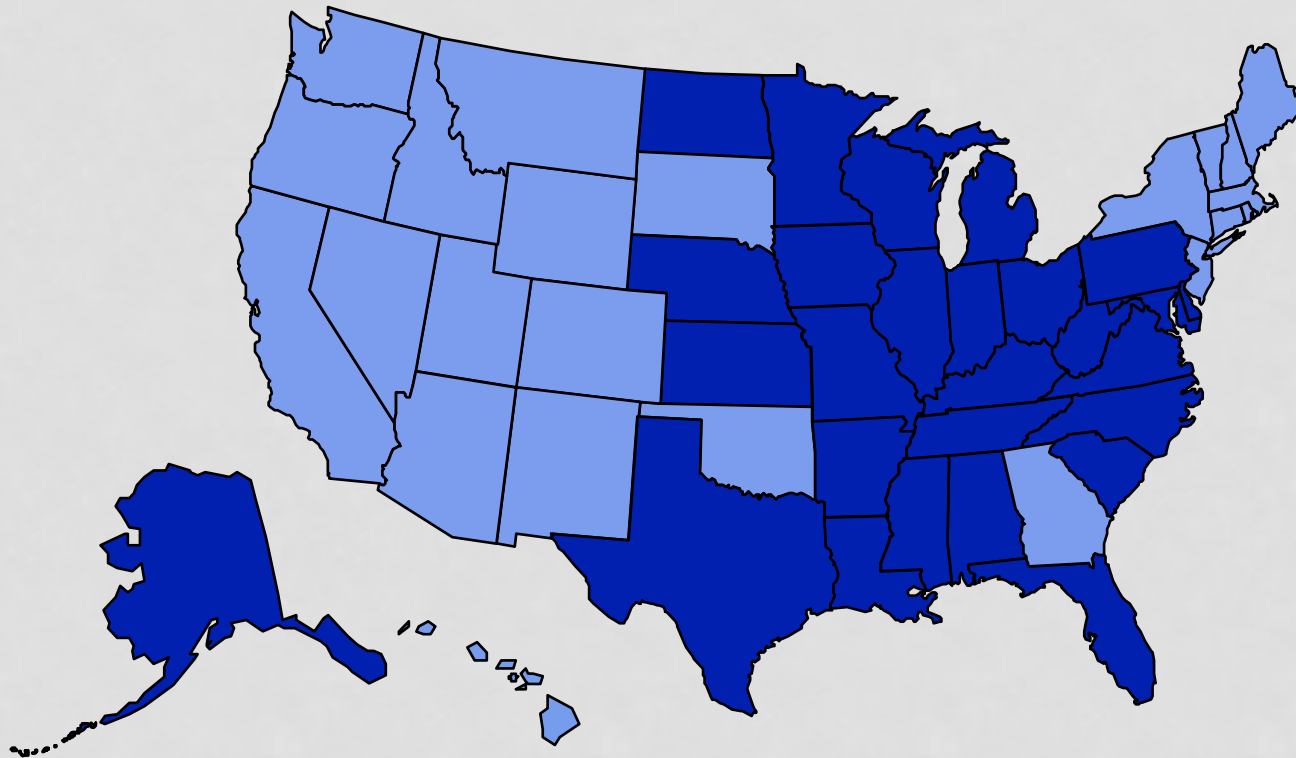
(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)





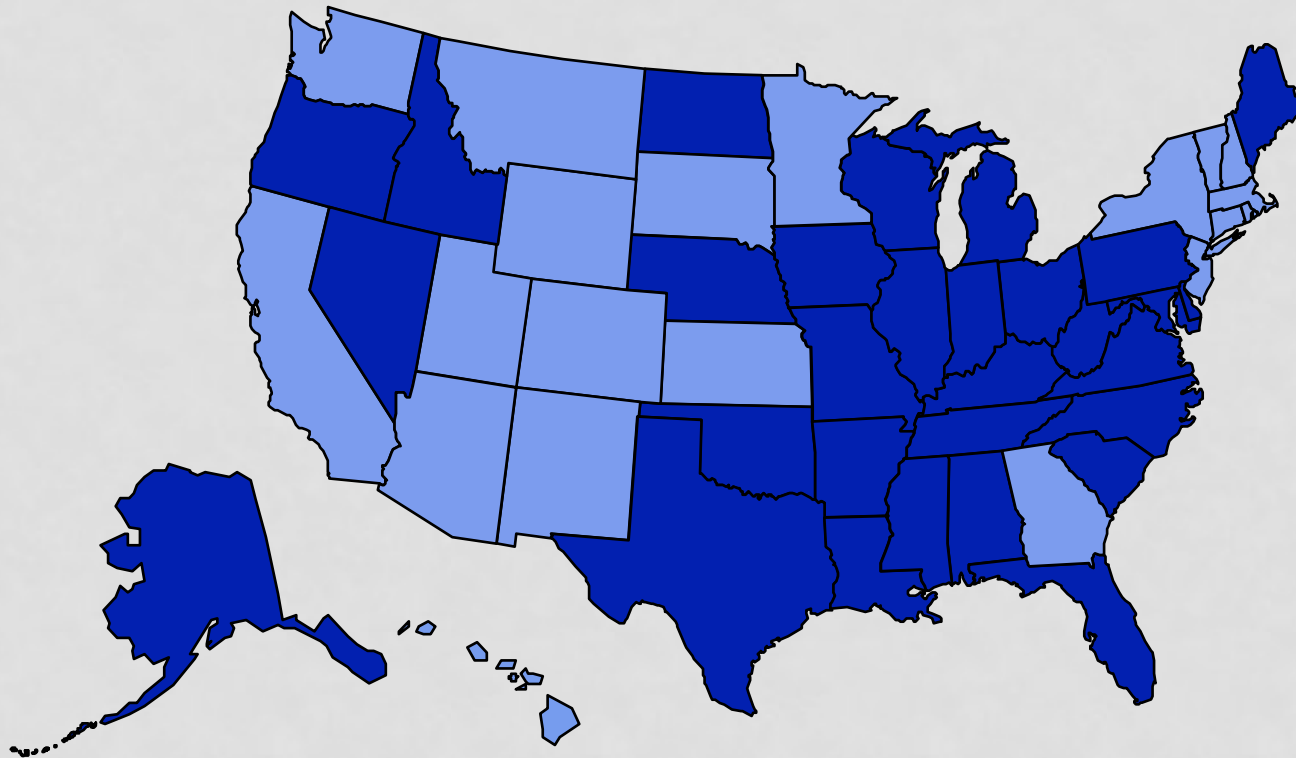
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1995

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



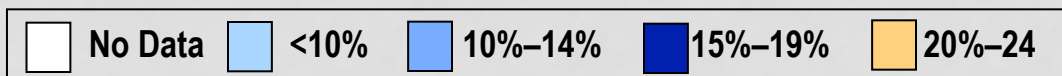
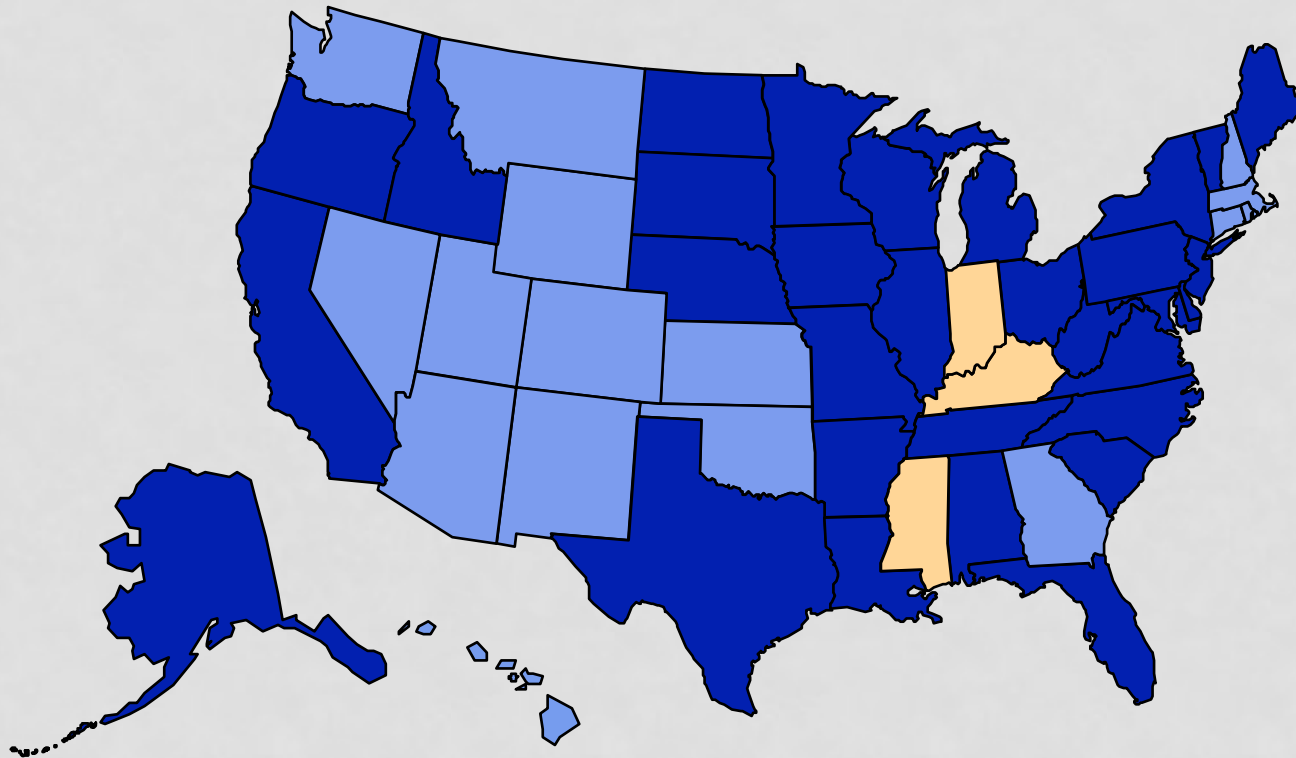
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1996

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



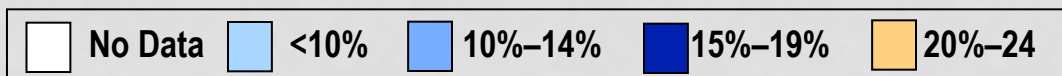
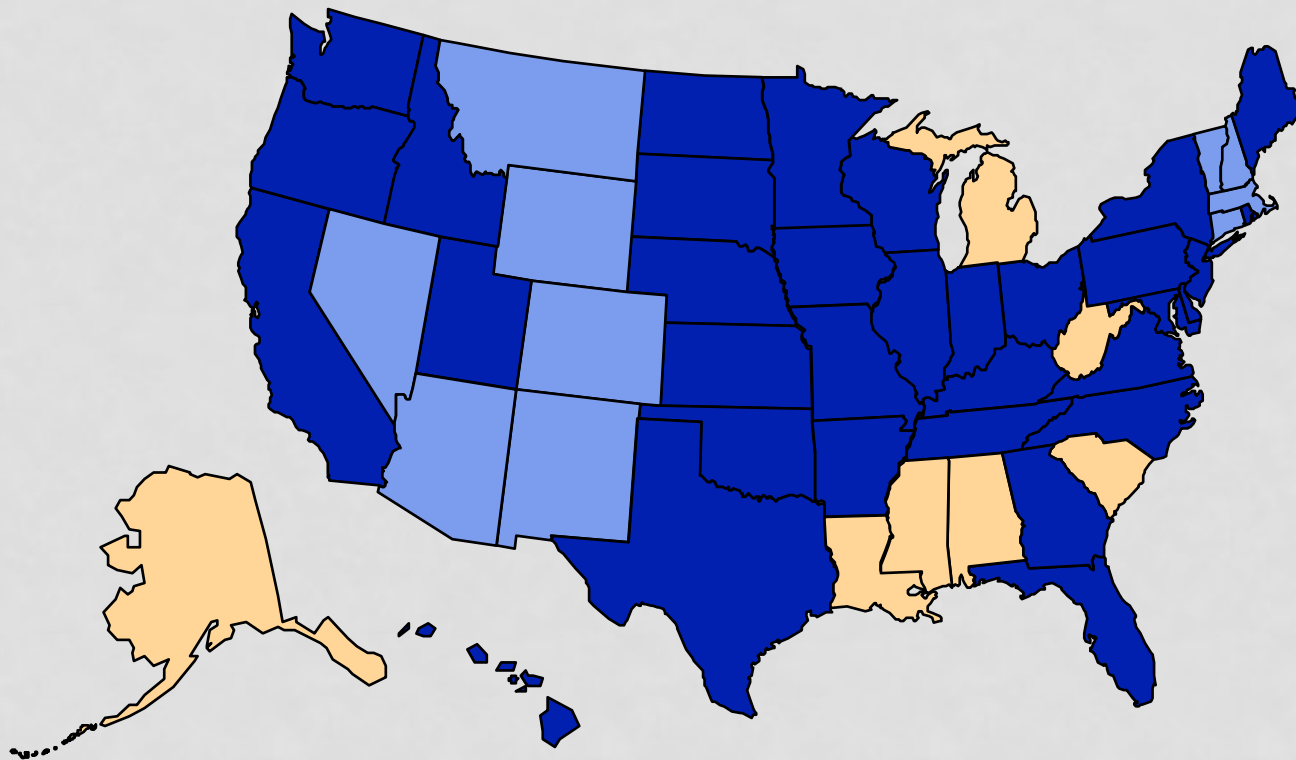
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1997

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



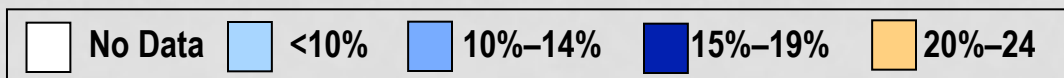
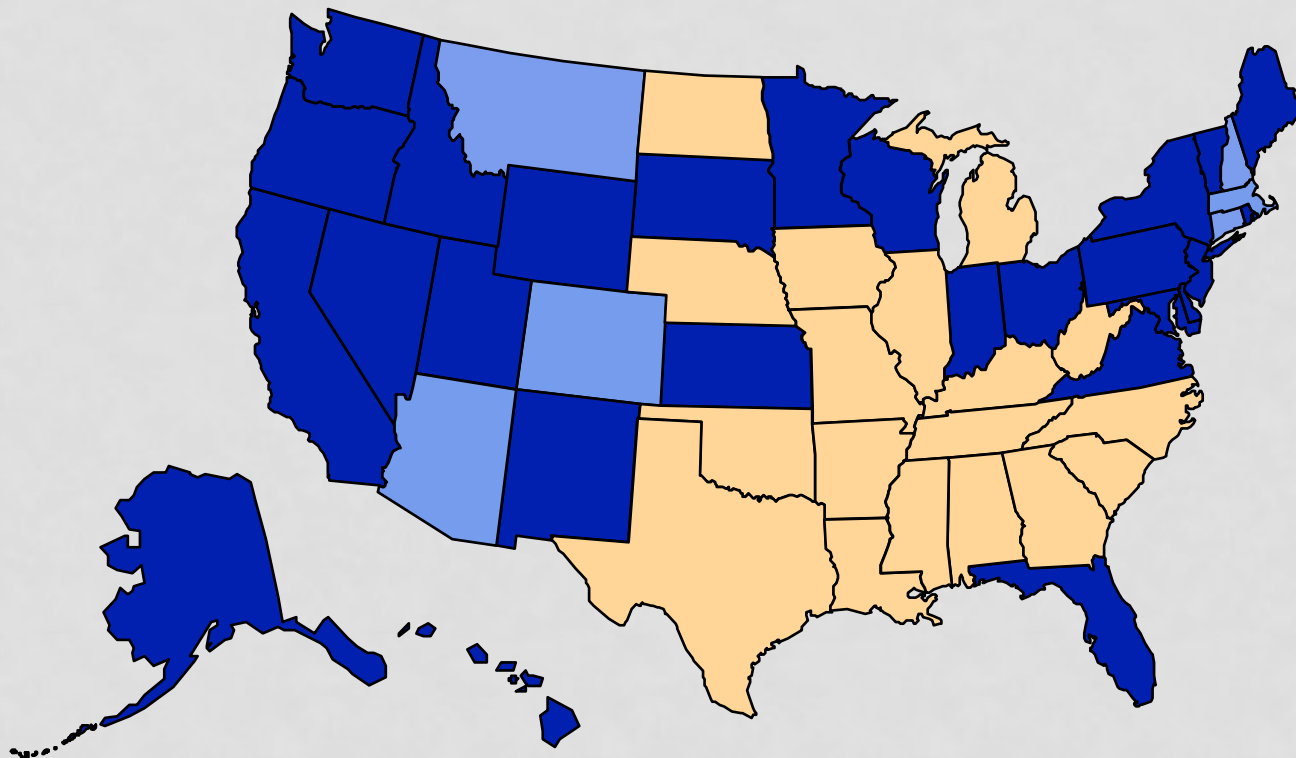
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1998

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



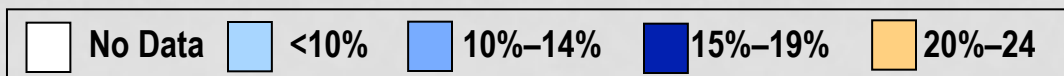
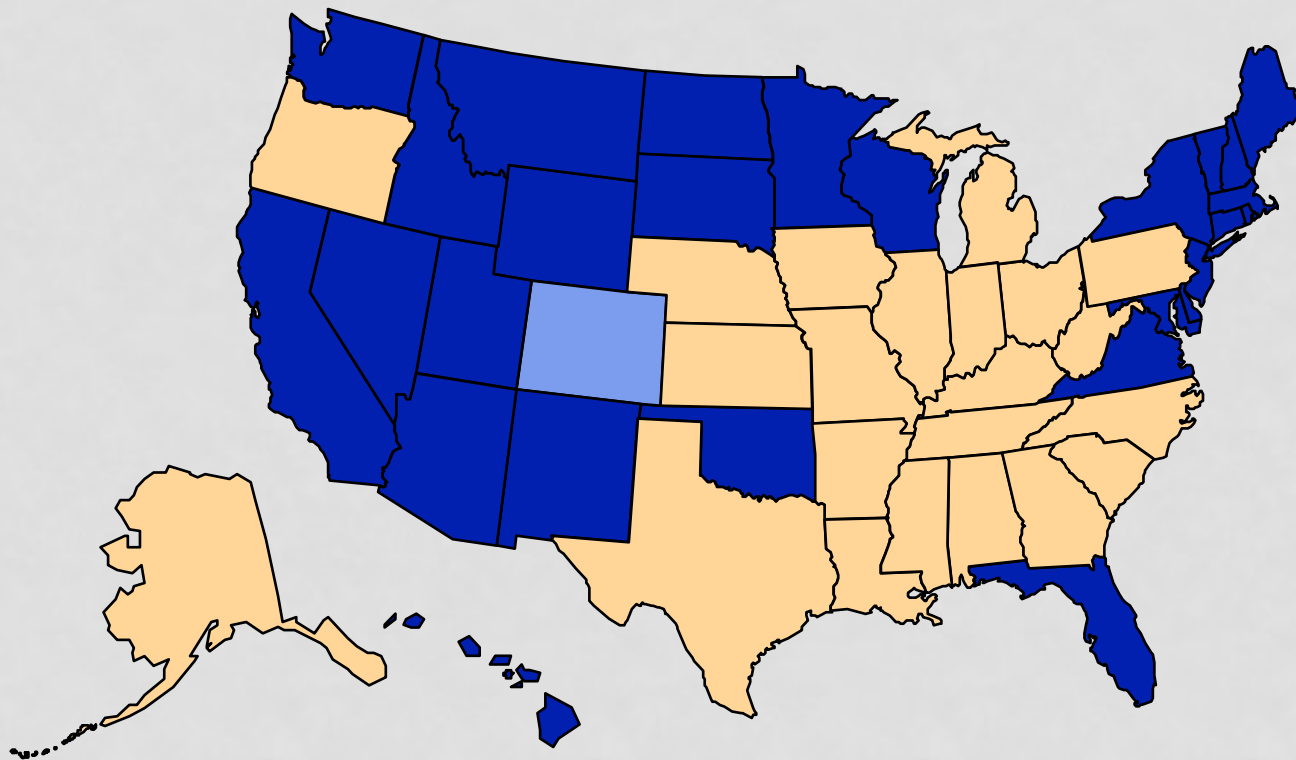
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 1999

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



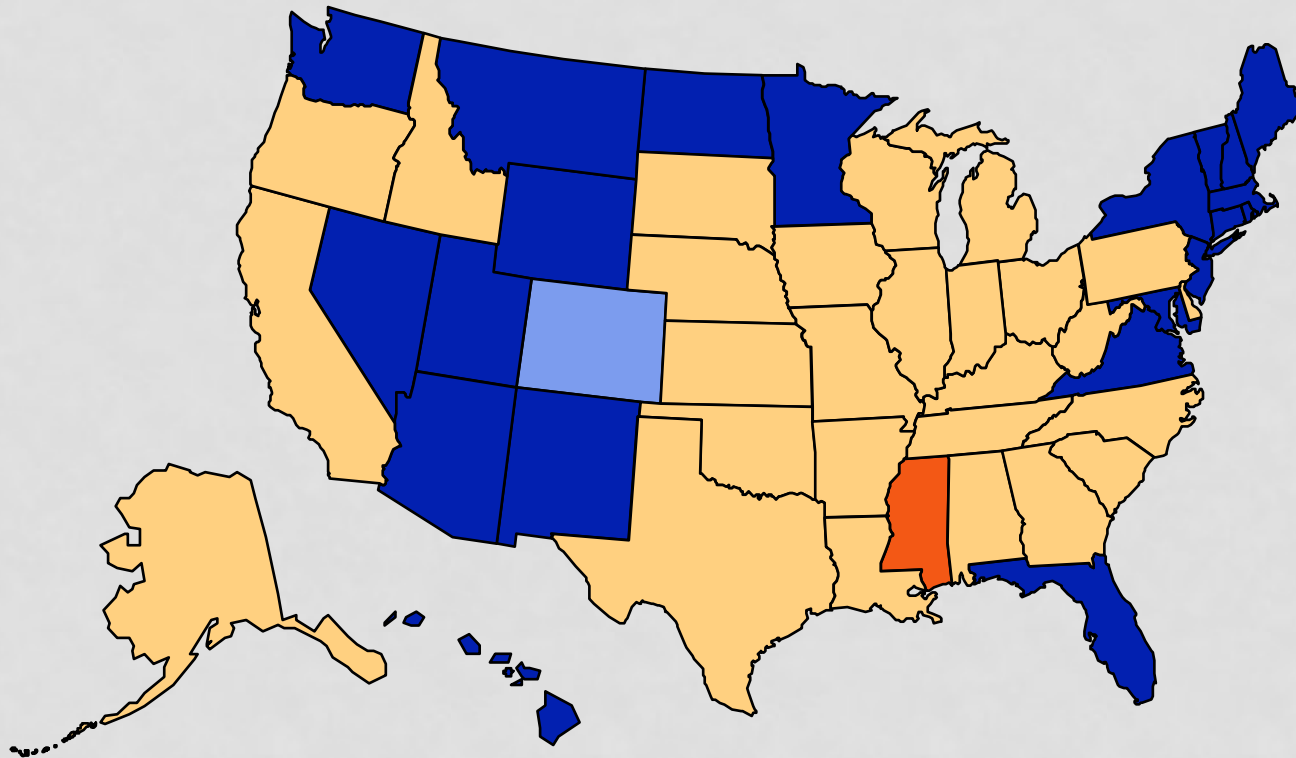
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2000

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



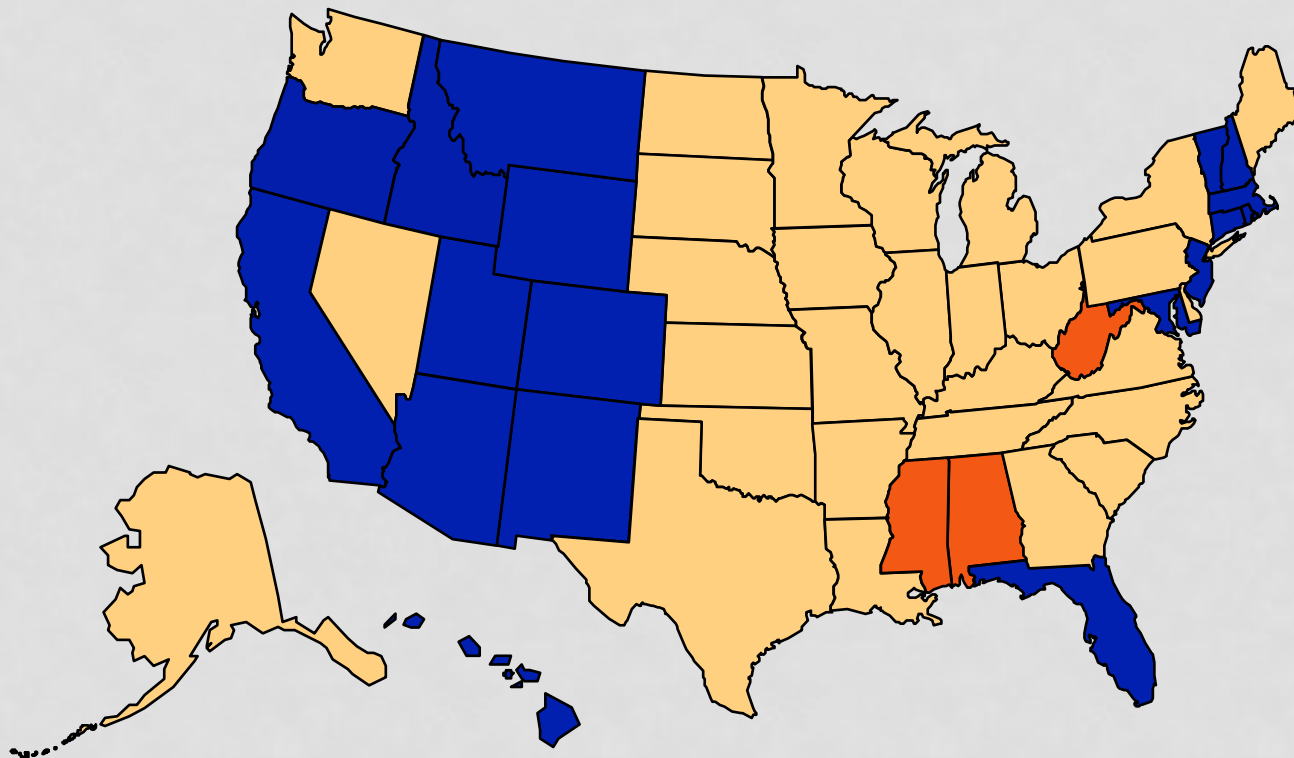
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2001

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2002

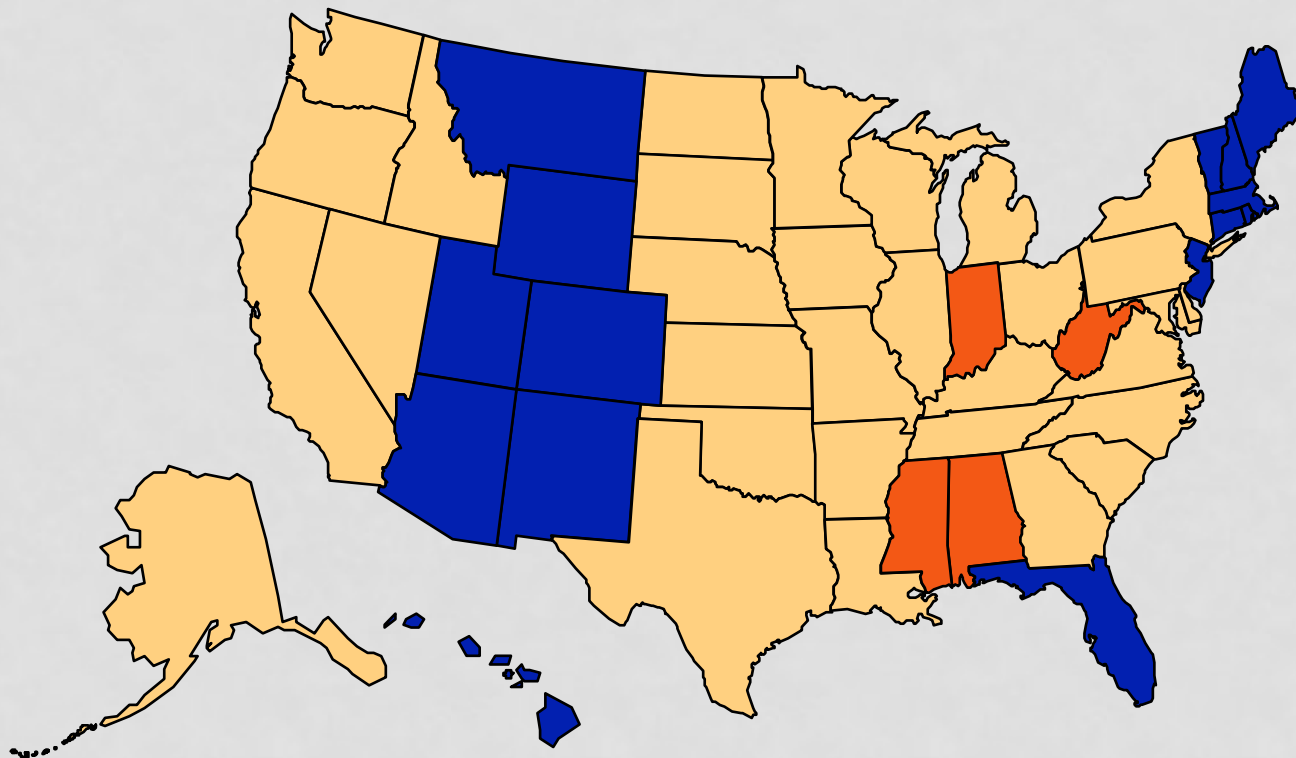
(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)





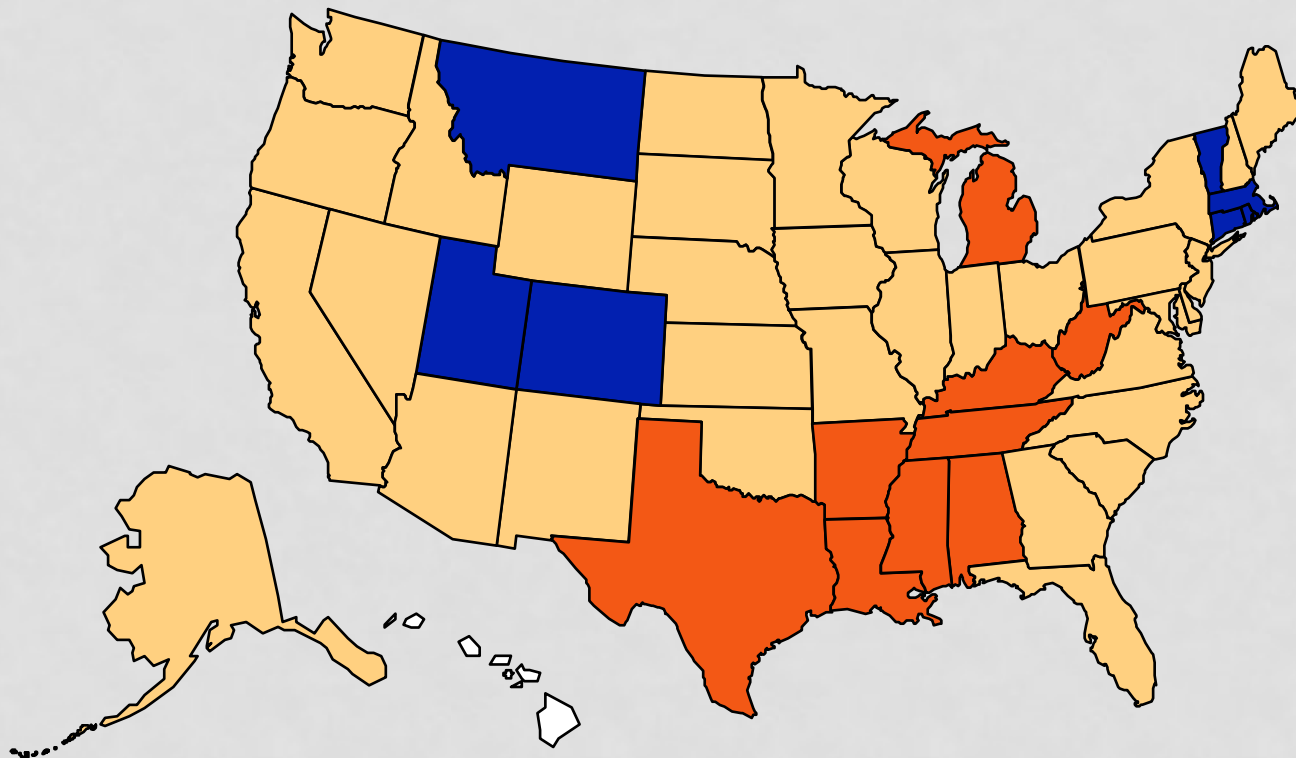
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2003

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



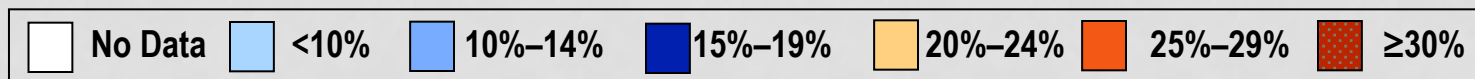
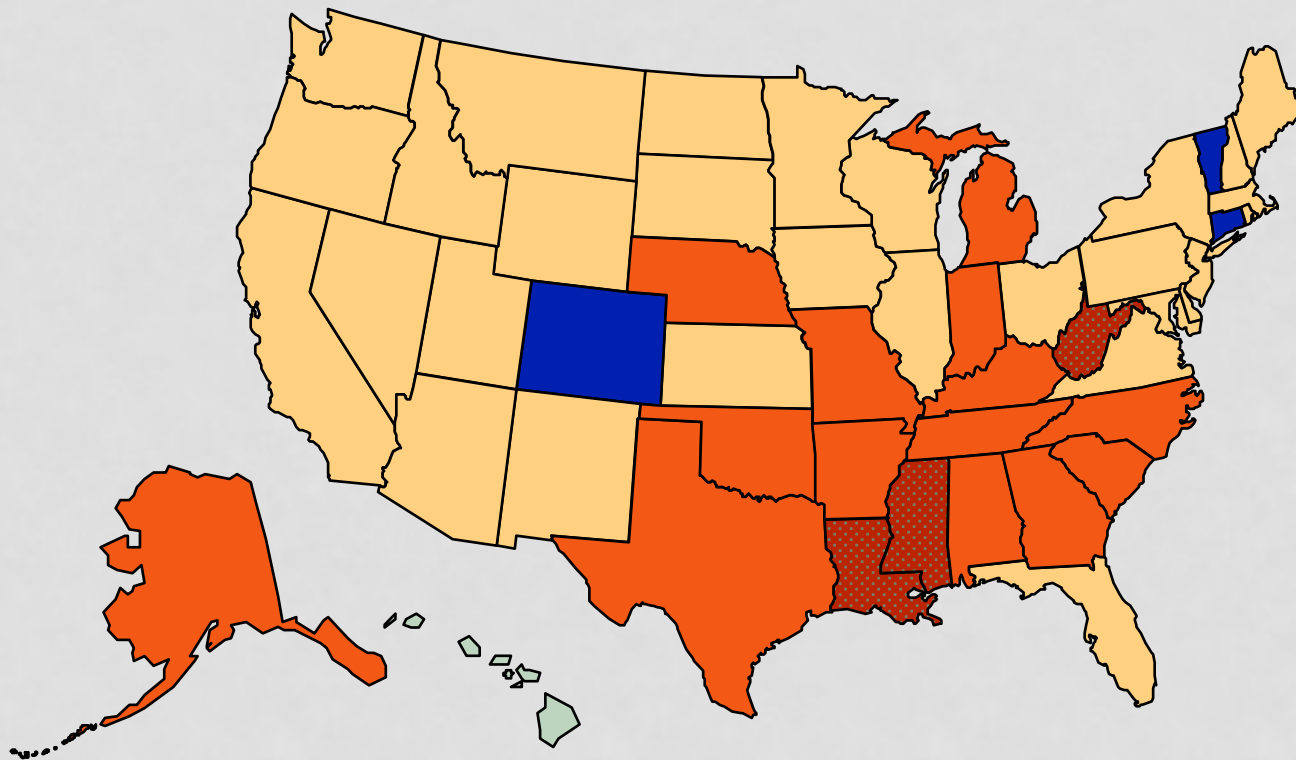
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2004

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



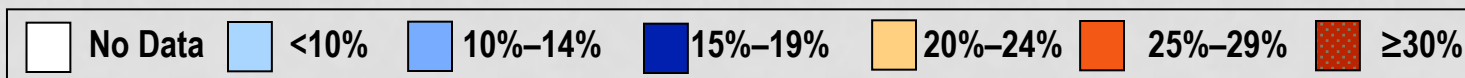
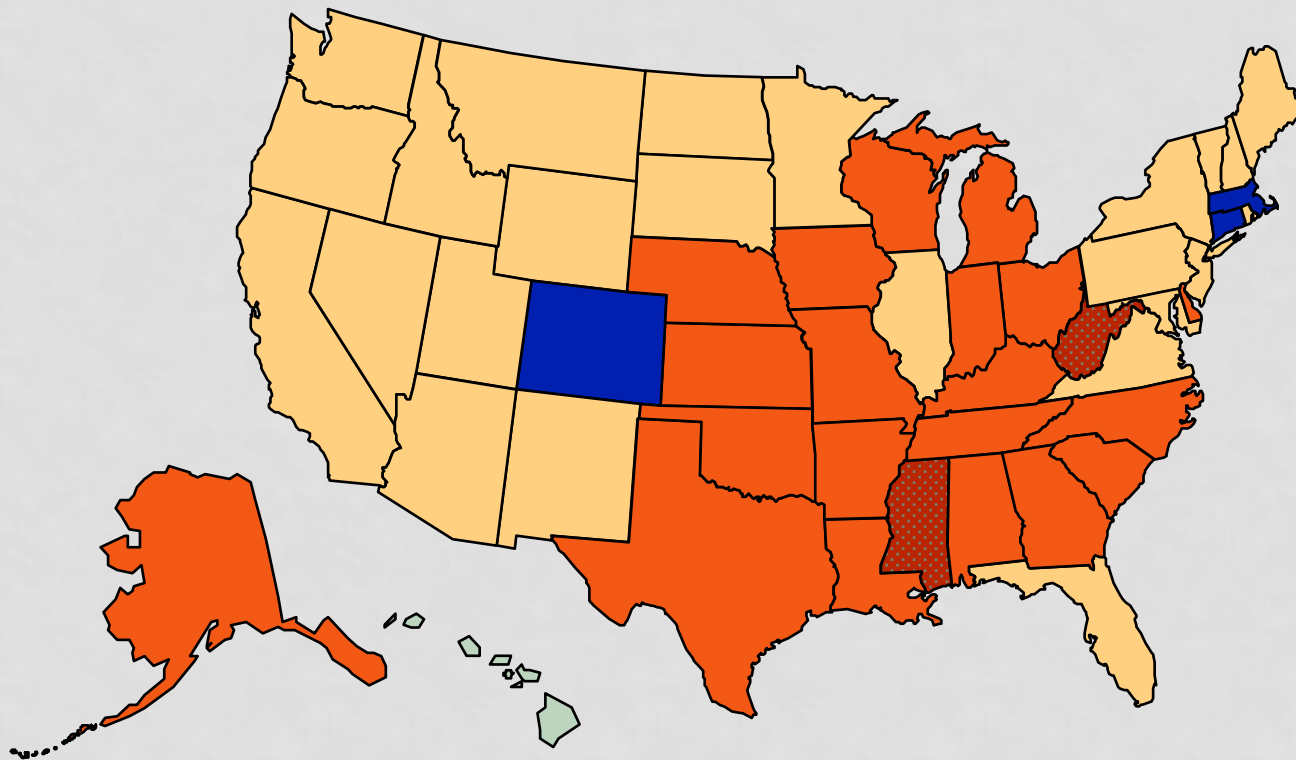
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2005

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



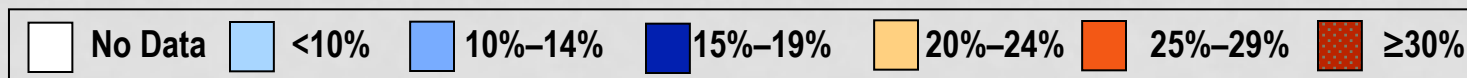
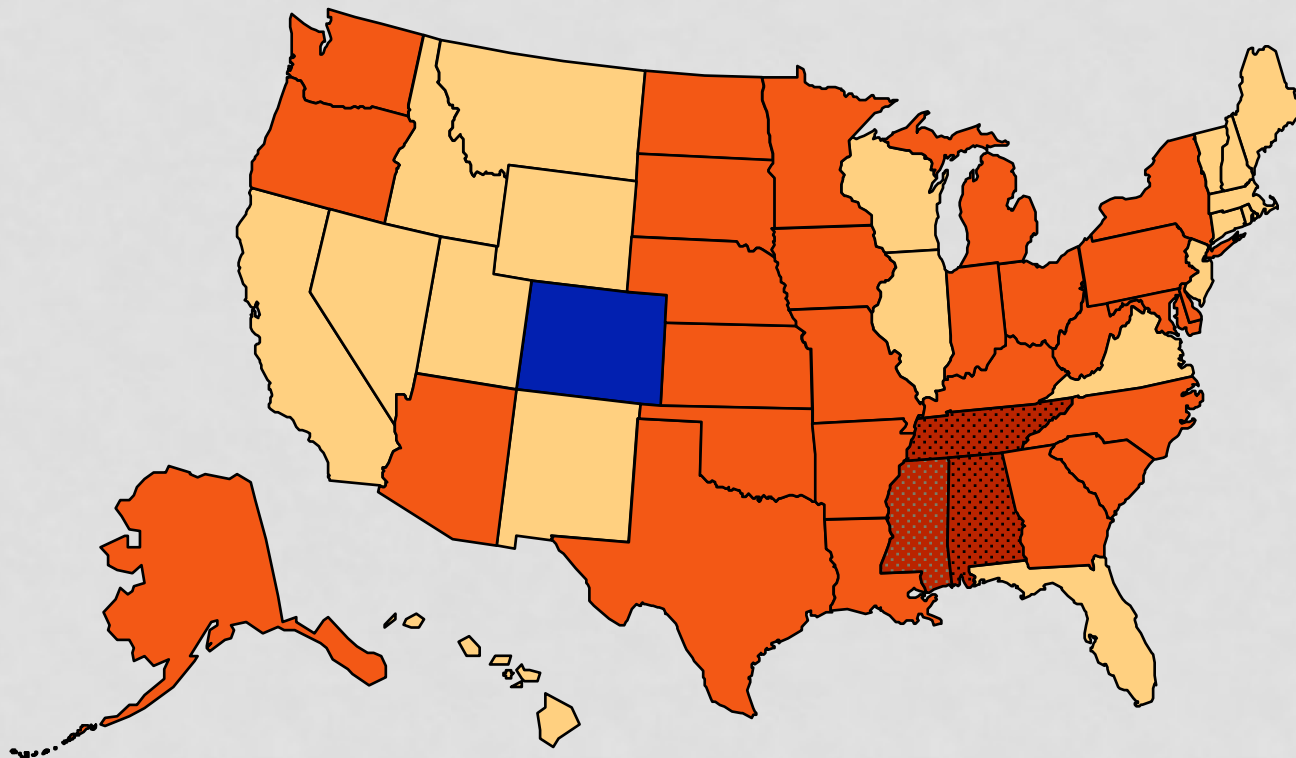
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2006

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



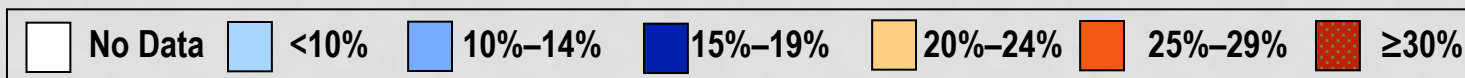
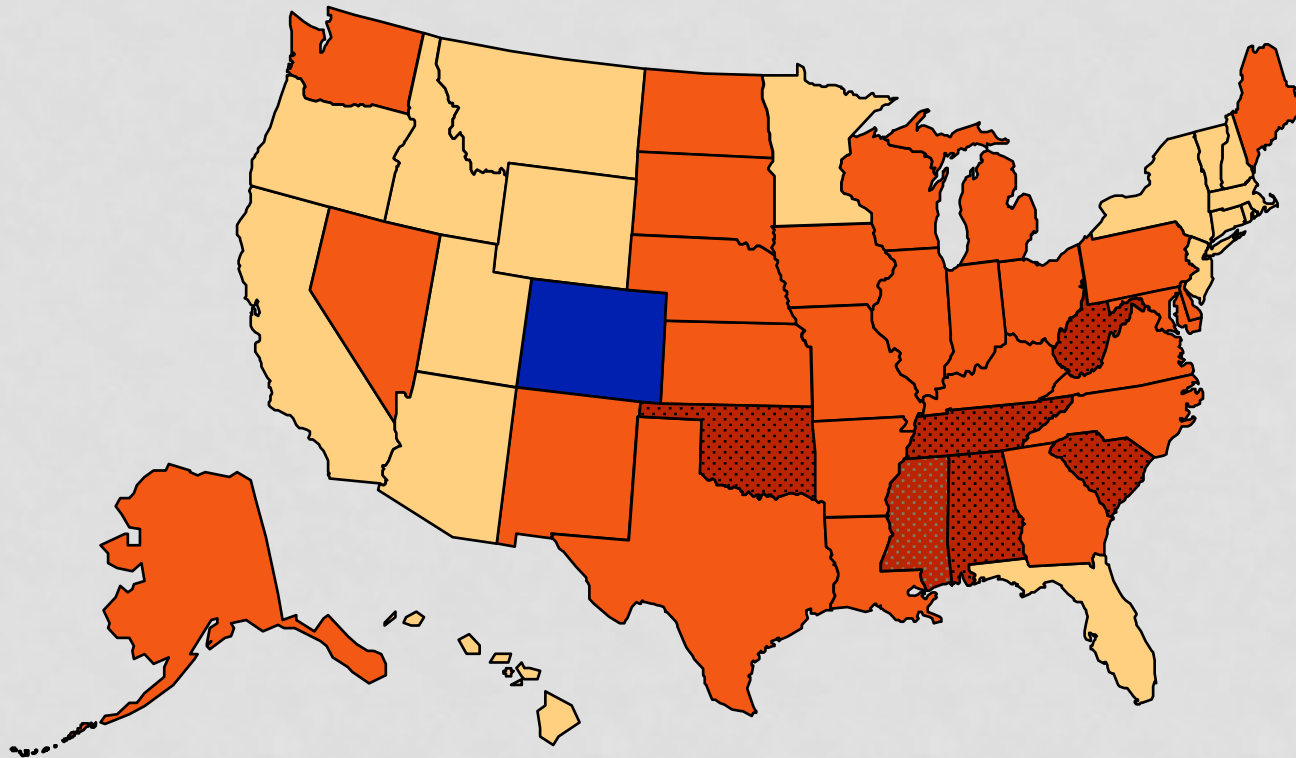
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2007

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



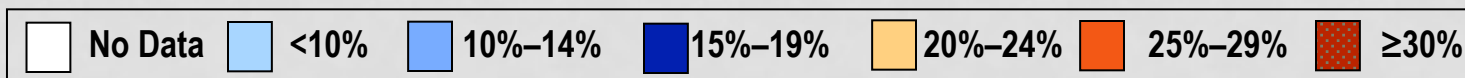
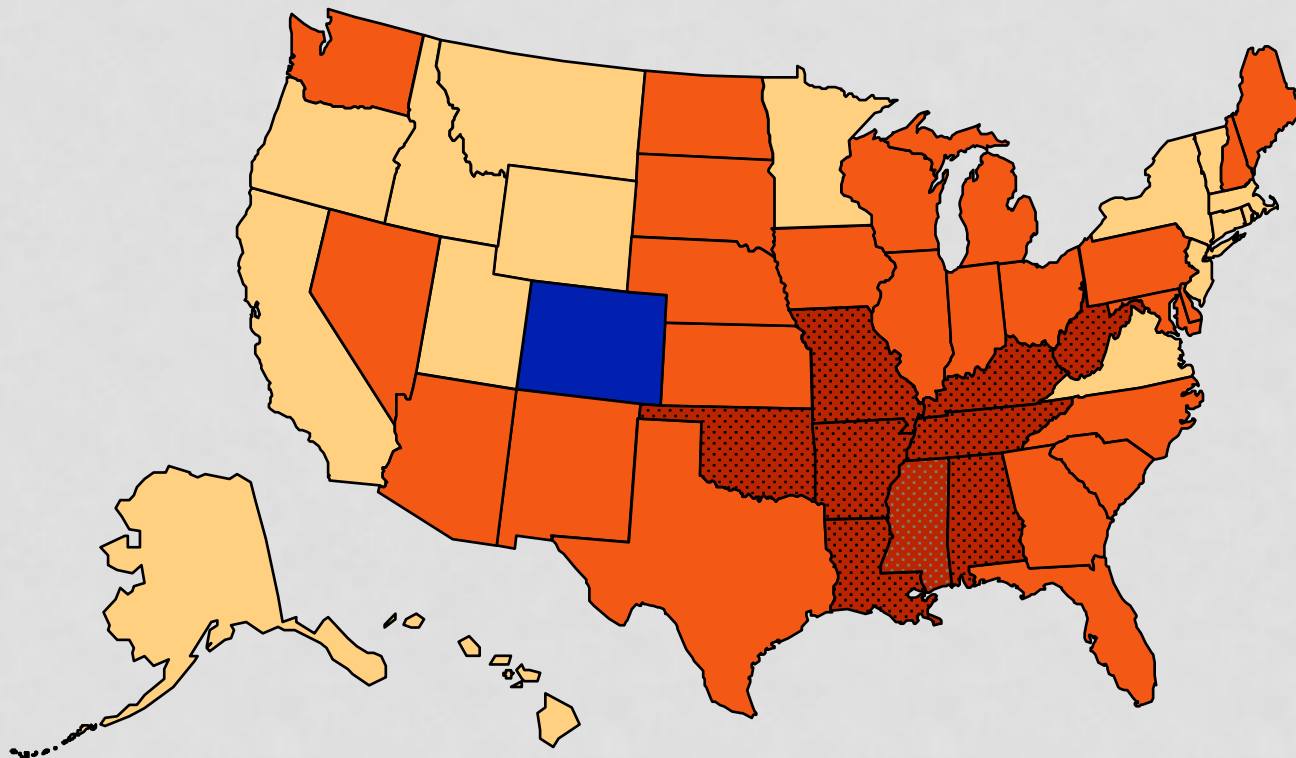
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2008

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



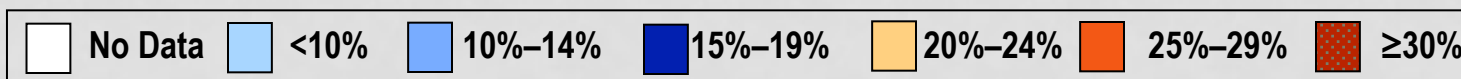
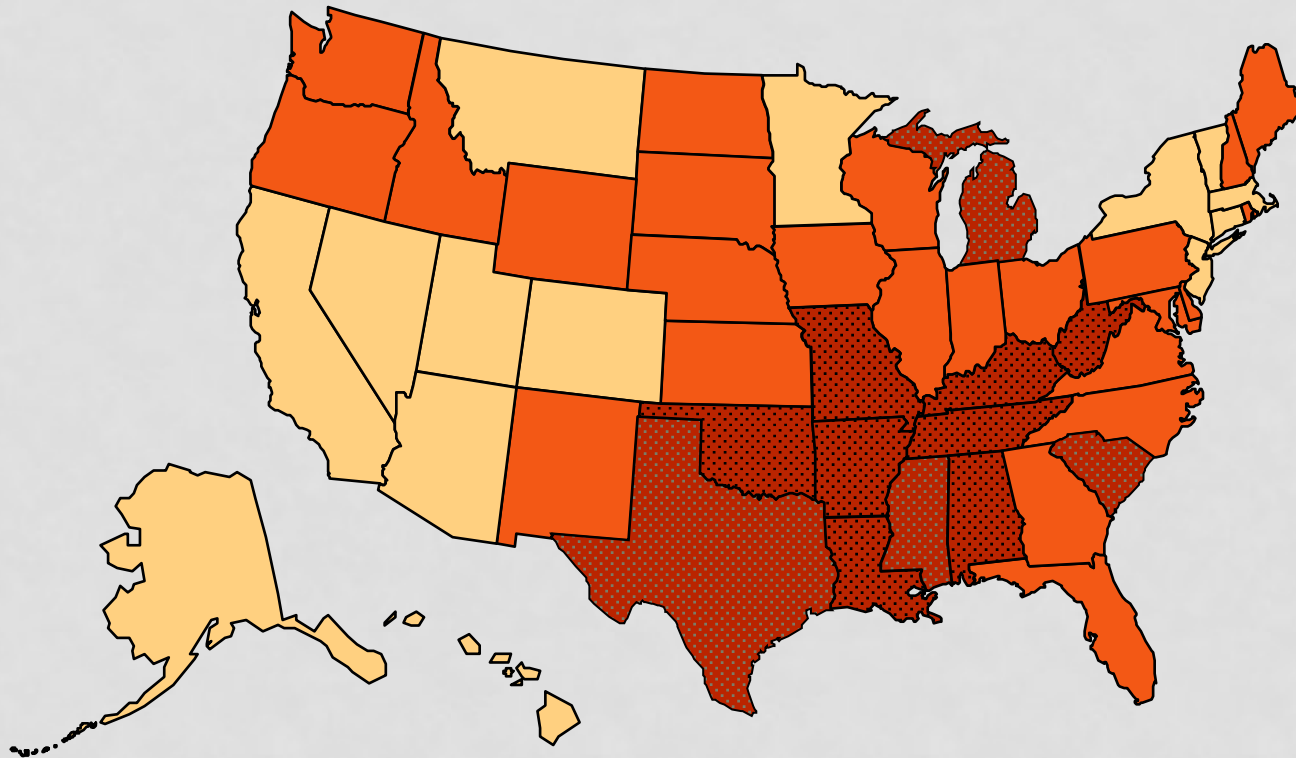
# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2009

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



# OBESITY TRENDS\* AMONG U.S. ADULTS BRFSS, 2010

(\*BMI  $\geq 30$ , or  $\sim 30$  lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)

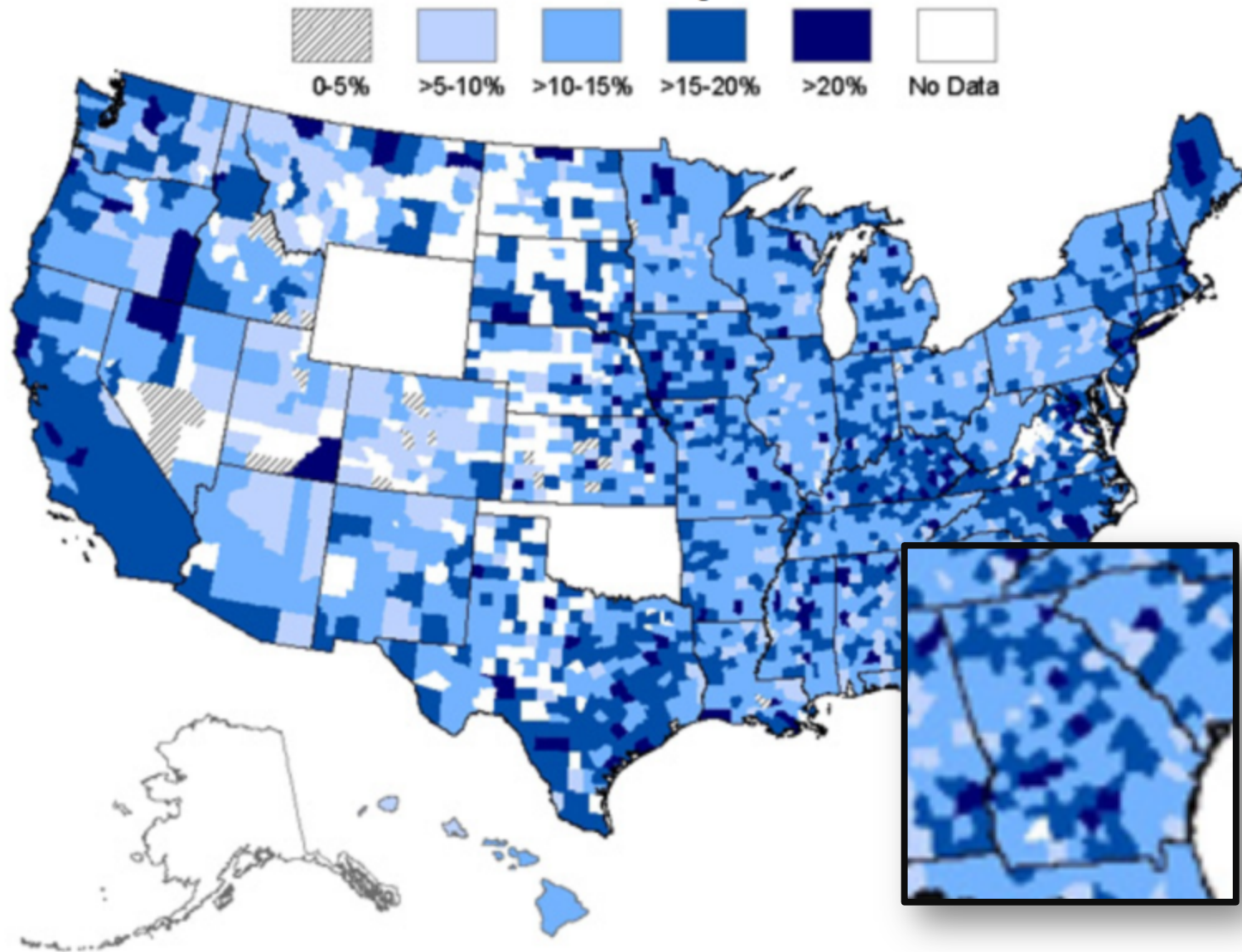


1985      1991      1997      2002      2005





## 2007–2009 County Obesity Prevalence Among Low-Income Children Aged 2 to 4 Years



**1953: 863,761 students**

**2011: 1,634,251 students**

**# of  
Students**

**# of  
Schools**

**1953: 3,113 schools**

**2011: 2,246 schools**



# SCHOOL SITE

**Elementary School**

**5 acres**

**Middle School**

**12 acres**

**High School**

**20 acres**



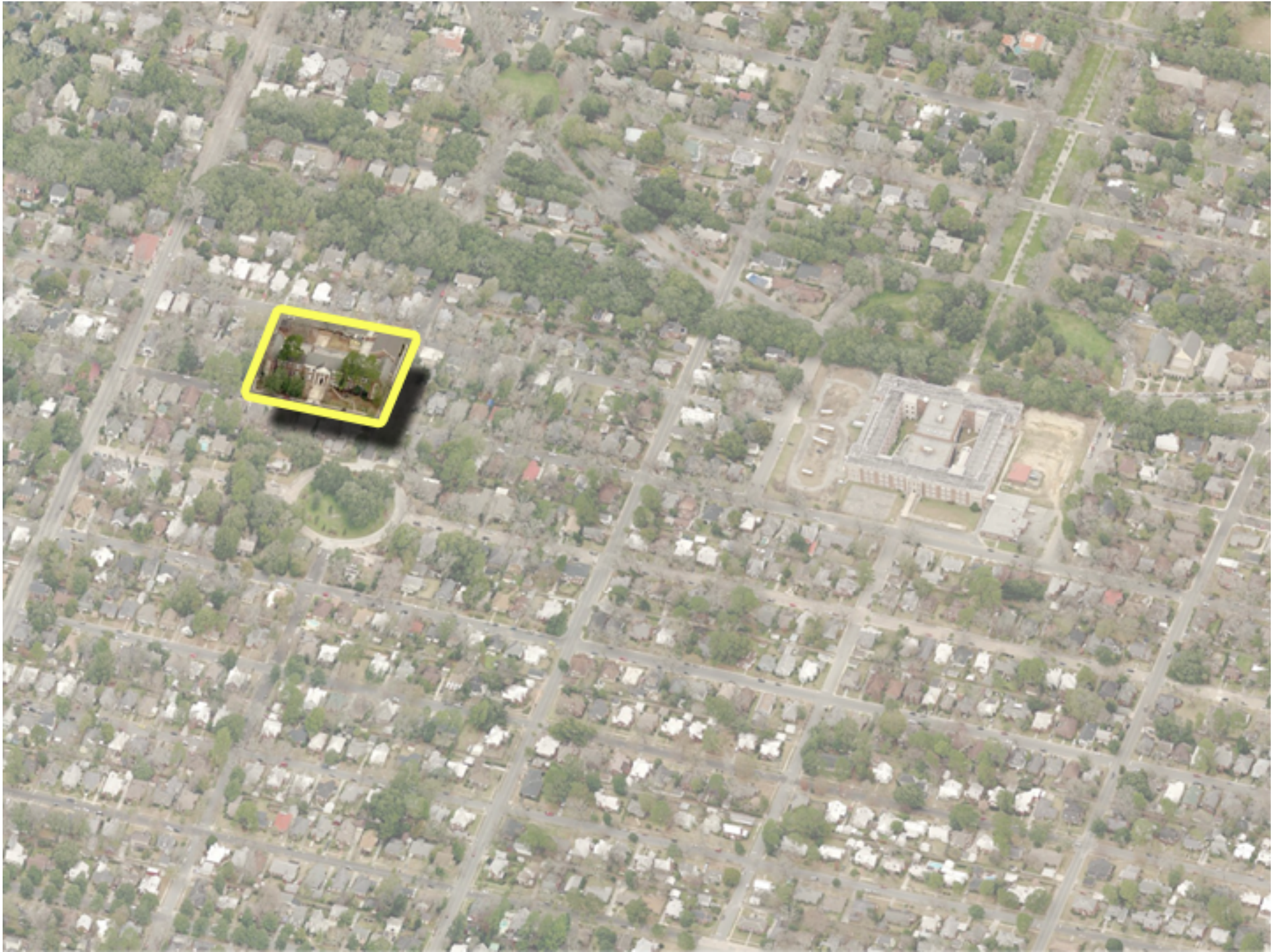
Plus one  
acre for  
each 100  
children in  
FTE  
(full-time  
enrollment)

**“Although minimum useable acreages are established, large acreages are highly desirable”**





























# **Creative Solutions**





Retail Shopping

Holcomb Woods Pkwy

Royal Oak Ave







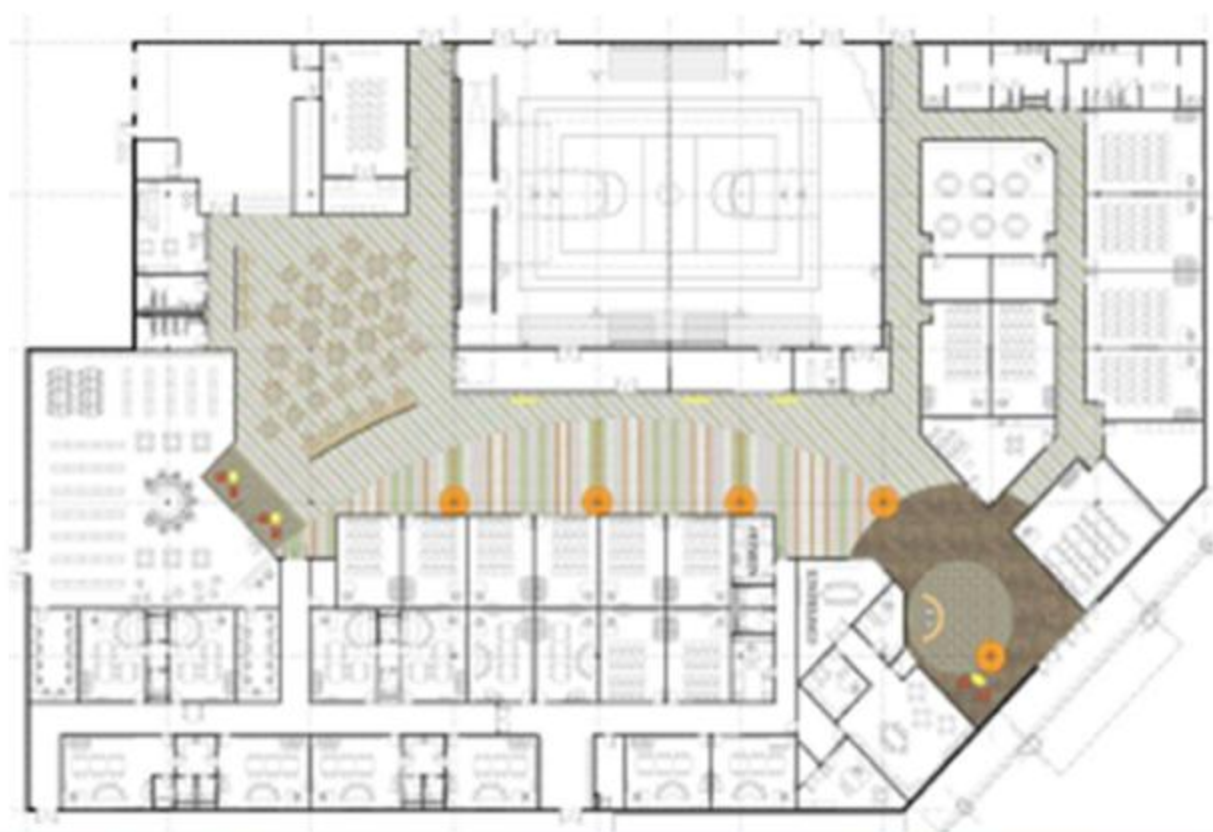


Image source: Copper Cary

**REUSE  
REPURPOSE  
REDEVELOP  
JOINT USE**

“The price premium parents must pay to buy a house in an area associated with a better school increases as school quality increases”  
(Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, 2010).

“The attempt to put closed schools to new uses – to repurpose them – tends to attract less attention and less passion than closing schools down in the first place”  
(Pew Charitable Trust, 2013)



# REUSE

Old buildings often outlive their original purposes. **Adaptive reuse** is a process that adapts buildings for new uses while retaining their historic features.

Reuse implies the use stays the same.



Forrest Hills School →  
Museum School of Avondale Estates



# REPURPOSE

To use or convert for use in **another format** or product; to be used in a new way that is **different from its original use** without needing much change.



Jefferson School → Lincoln Center



Bass HS → Bass Lofts

# REDEVELOP

The act of improving by renewing and restoring; to rehabilitate an area by destroying old buildings to create new ones.

[Government](#), [Police & Fire](#), [Schools](#), [The Neighborhood Files](#)

## School Reorganization Could Lead to New Police Precinct

The plan involving [Eastwood](#) and [Norwood Elementary Schools](#) and [Holabird Middle School](#) appears tied to possible sale of government land for redevelopment.

By [Bryan P. Sears](#) | [Email the author](#) | December 10, 2012

[Recommend](#) 119 [Tweet](#) 7 [Email](#) [Print](#) [44 Comments](#)

**UPDATED (1:29 a.m.)**—Parents at two Dundalk Elementary Schools learned Monday night of a plan that will close one school and possibly lead to the building of a new police station.

The plan involving [Eastwood](#) and [Norwood Elementary](#) and [Holabird Middle](#) schools appears tied to an expected proposal from County Executive [Kevin Kamenetz](#) to sell county property for redevelopment.

[Kevin Hobbs](#), [Baltimore County Public Schools](#) deputy superintendent, told about 150 people gathered Monday night in the cafeteria of Holabird Middle that Eastwood Elementary would be closed at the end of the current school year.

Hobbs said the Eastwood building will become "the property of the county." He declined to elaborate on what the potential uses might be.

Multiple sources speaking to Patch on condition of anonymity because they are not authorized to discuss the details confirmed that one possible use for the site could involve building a new police precinct. The county appears to be ready to solicit bids to sell the current site at the North Point Government Center.

Hobbs and other school officials spoke of two options to merge the three schools during a meeting at Holabird Middle School Monday night.

One proposal includes moving kindergarten through third grade students at the two elementary schools to Norwood Elementary.



[Upload Photos and Videos](#)



# JOINT USE

The act of improving by renewing and restoring; to rehabilitate an area by destroying old buildings to create new ones.



**Drew Charter + YMCA**



**Ivy Prep and DeKalb Co. park**